CONFERENCE SECRETARIAT INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON THE GREAT LAKES REGION



SECRÉTARIAT DE LA CONFÉRENCE INTERNATIONALE SUR LA RÉGION DES GRANDS LACS

FINAL DECLARATION OF THE 7th ORDINARY SUMMIT OF ICGLR HEADS OF STATE AND GOVERNMENT

We, the Heads of State and Government of the International Conference on the Great Lakes Region (ICGLR), meeting in Brazzaville, Republic of Congo, on 19th October, 2017 under the theme "Fast-Tracking Implementation of the Pact to Facilitate Stability and Development in the Great Lakes Region" to review the political and security situation in the region at the invitation of H.E. João Manuel Gonçalves Lourenço, President of the Republic of Angola and outgoing Chairman of the ICGLR Summit;

Recalling the decisions of our last Ordinary Summit held in Luanda, Angola, on 14th June, 2016 to review the political and security situation in the Region;

Having considered and adopted the recommendations of the Meetings of the Regional Inter-Ministerial Committee (RIMC) and the Committee of Ministers of Defence held in Brazzaville, Republic of Congo preceding this Summit; and the Meetings of Ministers of Mines held on 21st October, 2016 in Kinshasa, DRC, and Ministers of Youth held on 9th June, 2017 in Livingstone, Republic of Zambia;

Commending the former President of the Republic of Angola H.E. Jose Eduardo dos Santos, for his exemplary stewardship as Chairman of the ICGLR from 2014 to 2017;

Congratulating H.E. Denis Sassou Nguesso on his ascendance to the Chairmanship of ICGLR Summit;

Congratulating H.E. João Manuel Gonçalves Lourenço, on his election as the President of the Republic of Angola, and H.E. Paul Kagame, on his reelection as the President of the Republic of Rwanda;

Reaffirming our strong commitment to the ICGLR Pact on Security, Stability and Development in the Great Lakes Region and its related Protocols;

Taking note of the progress made in the implementation of the Pact since our last Summit;

HEREBY DECIDE AS FOLLOWS:

On the Republic of Burundi

- Noted the improving security situation in Burundi, and Urged countries hosting Burundian refugees to facilitate the return of those willing. As for those not willing to return, urged that they be settled far away from the common border as per the 1951 Refugee Convention;
- Reaffirmed our support to the EAC-lead inter-Burundian dialogue and Urged all parties to conclude stakeholder consultations and commit to a peaceful resolution to all issues;
- Urged all ICGLR organs to implement all previous decisions on Burundi.

On the Democratic Republic of Congo

- Reiterated support for the continued implementation of the Global Political and Inclusive Agreement signed on 31st December, 2016 in Kinshasa. DRC;
- Recommended that operations conducted by FARDC against negative forces with the support of MONUSCO/FIB, in line with new MONUSCO mandate, be maintained and strengthened with a view to neutralising all armed groups, especially the ADF and FDLR;
- Urged MONUSCO, AU, ICGLR and SADC as well as the international community to speed up the repatriation to Rwanda of the ex-FDLR combatants currently in transit camps in Kanyabayonga, Walungu and Kisangani;

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 Urged that an evaluation meeting be convened urgently to review the implementation of the commitments contained in the Nairobi Declarations on the M-23.

On the Central African Republic

- Expressed support for the African Union Initiative on the restoration of Peace and Reconciliation in the CAR, and urged all Member States to assist in its full and expedited implementation;
- Recommended that MINUSCA use authorised means to disarm rebels who have refused to take part in the on-going disarmament, demobilisation, reintegration and repatriation (DDRR) process, and to accelerate the training of the armed forces;
- Urged the ICGLR and ECCAS Member States to facilitate the formation of a pilot brigade for the stabilization of the CAR;
- 11. Called upon the ICGLR to support the process of strengthening the capacity of the Armed Forces of the Central African Republic (FACA) through provision of equipment and training, pursuant to the decision of the Heads of State taken during the 6th Summit held in Luanda, Angola.

On the Republic of South Sudan

- Condemned in the strongest terms continued attacks perpetrated by various armed groups against defenseless and innocent civilians around the country, resulting in loss of life, mass displacement and destruction of property;
- 13. Expressed support to the ongoing National Dialogue process initiated by the Government of South Sudan, which should compliment the Agreement on the Resolution of the Conflict in South Sudan (ARCISS) signed in August 2015, and Urged all stakeholders to participate fully in the dialogue so as to ensure the speedy return of peace and stability to the country;

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14. Noted the progress made in the resolution of the issue of South Sudanese from the SPLA-IO currently hosted in the eastern DRC through the tripartite cooperation of the two countries and the UN, and Encouraged the remaining elements to take advantage of the amnesty and repatriation process initiated by the Republic of South Sudan.

On the Republic of Sudan

- Urged all Member States and the international community to continue to support the peace and development efforts undertaken by the Government of Sudan;
- 16. Welcomed the decision of the US Government to lift the economic sanctions on the Republic of Sudan, and Called for the removal of the name of Sudan from the US list of State Sponsors of terrorism.

On the Joint Follow-up Mechanism and the ADF Threat

17. Urged concerned ICGLR Member States to expeditiously honour their financial obligations and deploy the necessary personnel to ensure operationalisation of the Mechanism given the growing threat of the ADF terrorist organisation.

On the Menace of Terrorism and the Mercenary Phenomenon

- Directed all ICGLR Member States to enhance cooperation and information sharing on activities of terrorist groups in order to neutralize their threat to the region;
- Directed that all Member States expedite the domestication and implementation of the Protocol on Non-aggression and Mutual Defence.

Reconstitution of the Troika Mechanism

 Reconstituted the ICGLR TROIKA comprising of the Republic of Congo as Chair, the Republic of Angola as Vice Chair, and Republic of the Sudan as Rapporteur.

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Establishment of the ICGLR Peace and Security Architecture

21. Directed the Committee of Ministers of Defence to establish the ICGLR Peace and Security Architecture, and directed the Conference Secretariat to develop and present the Terms of Reference during the next meeting of that Committee for approval.

On the Report of the ICGLR Ministers of Mines

- 22. Adopted the report and recommendations on the Self-Financing Mechanism of the Regional initiative on Natural Resources (RINR), which is a critical tool in the success of the fight against illegal exploitation of natural resources in the Great Lakes region;
- 23. Directed that all auditing firms operating in the minerals supply chain in the Great Lakes region be accredited by the ICGLR Regional Audit Committee of the Regional Initiative on Natural Resources (RINR), and Directed Member States to use the standard ICGLR MOU template when entering into agreements with any traceability entities;
- 24. Directed the Chair of the Committee of Ministers in-charge of Mines, in coordination with the Conference Secretariat, to convene the fifth meeting of Ministers in charge of mines in the Great Lakes Region not later than 31st December, 2017.

On the Fight against Youth Unemployment

- 25. Directed ICGLR Member States to mobilize adequate financing for the implementation of the Declaration of the 2014 Special Summit of ICGLR Heads of State and Government on the fight against Youth Unemployment in the Great Lakes Region;
- Directed the ICGLR Secretariat to establish a robust data bank for the collection and monitoring of progress on the state of youth unemployment in the region;
- 27. Directed ICGLR Member States to expedite the development and implementation of the National Action Plans as was resolved in the Declaration of the 2014 Special Summit of ICGLR Heads of State and Government on the fight against Youth Unemployment in the Great Lakes Region.

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On the Issue of Refugees

- Urged Member States to embrace dialogue in addressing the security challenges that lead to instability and the proliferation of refugees;
- 29. Directed the Conference Secretariat to draft a Protocol on the Protection and Management of Refugees and Asylum Seekers hosted in the ICGLR Member States for adoption at the next Summit.

On the ICGLR Secretariat and the SFRD

- 30. Urged Member States to expeditiously meet their mandatory financial obligations and clear all arrears, and directed the Conference Secretariat to implement the recommendations of the RIMC on reforming the administrative and financial structures and regulations of the organisation;
- 31. **Approved** the Consolidated Budget for 2018 and 2019 at a Grand Total amount of \$28,911,720, comprising \$15,657,078 for 2018 and \$13,254,642 for 2019;
- 32. Agreed to the replenishment of the Special Fund for Reconstruction and Development (SFRD) through a mandatory contribution of \$50,000 per Member State, given that it is the only mechanism for selffinancing of the priority projects of the ICGLR.

On the Eradication of Statelessness in the Great Lakes Region

 Directed Member States to implement the Declaration and Regional Action Plan on the eradication of Statelessness as recommended by the Regional Inter-Ministerial Committee (RIMC).

On Gender and Women

34. Urged Member States to implement the United Nations Security Council Resolution 1325 and the 30% quota decision on elective positions and decision-making processes, and urged the active involvement of women in peace initiatives within the Region;

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35. Directed the convening of a Special Session of Ministers in-charge of Gender Issues to assess the progress of implementation of the gender dimension of the ICGLR Pact over the last 10 years, the Kampala Declaration on Sexual and Gender based violence, and the United Nations Security Council Resolution 1325 in Member States and report to the next Summit.

On the Date and Venue of Next Summit

36. Resolved that the next Summit will be hosted by the Republic of the Sudan in December, 2019 at a date to be appointed.

The Summit avails itself of this opportunity to congratulate the Governments and People of the Republic of Rwanda and the Republic of Angola for having conducted peaceful, fair and transparent general elections.

The Summit finally expressed its profound appreciation to the Government and the people of the Republic of Congo for the warm hospitality extended to all delegations, and for the excellent facilities placed at their disposal to enable the success of the Summit.

Done in Brazzaville, Republic of Congo 19th October 2017 1. H.E. JOÃO MANUEL GONÇALVES 2. H.E.PIERRE NKURUNZIZA LOURENGO President of the Republic of President of the Republic of Angola Burundi 3. H.E. FAUSTIN-ARCHANGE H.E. DENIS SASSOU N'GUESSO TOUADÉRA President of the Republic of President of the Central African Republic Congo 5. H.E. JOSEPH KABILA KABANGE H.E. MR. UHURU KENYATTA President of the Republic of President of the Democratic Republic of Congo Kenya 7. H.E. MR. PAUL KAGAME 8. H.E. OMAR HASSAN AHMAD AL-BASHIR President of the Republic of Rwanda President of the Republic of The Sudan 10. H.E. JOHN POMBEMAGUFULI E. SALVA KIIR MAYARDIT President of the Republic of South Sudan President of the United Republic of Tanzania 11. H.E. YOWERI KAGUTA MUSEVENI 12. H.E. EDGAR C. LUNGU

President of the Republic of Zambia

President of the Republic of Uganda